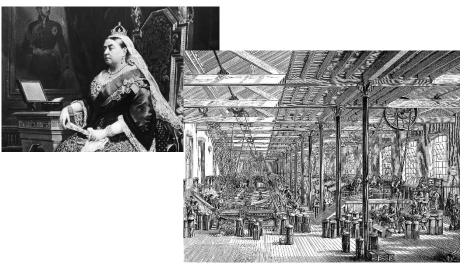


## Year 5 – History

Together we flourish and grow.



## The Victorians

I need to know -

- • that here were many significant events during the Victorian Era including: key inventions, beginning of the Crimean War, introduction of compulsory education for children and Queen Victoria becoming the monarch.
- that Queen Victoria reigned for over 60 years and during her reign, Britain became the most powerful country in the world.
- that there are many famous Victorians including: Alexander Graham Bell who invented the telephone.
- that Florence Nightingale who helped soldiers during the Crimean War and Charles Darwin who investigated how animals and species change over time.
- that the industrial revolution was a period of huge change in Britain between 1750 and 1900.
- that the development of trains and canals allowed Southport to become a popular tourist destination and seaside resort.

## Key Vocabulary

Victorian Era	was the reign of Queen Victoria, from 20 June 1837 until her death on 22 January 1901.	Bathing house	a building equipped for bathing.
Industrial revolution	a period of major changes in the way products are made	Monarchy	is a form of government that has a single person known as a monarch at its head.
significant	important	class	a group of people or things that are similar in certain way
canal	waterways that are built by people and used for shipping, travel and irrigation	coastal resort	a resort village, or resort hotel, located on the coast
invention	a device	reign.	to be the king or queen of a country